IN THE CLAIMS

Claims 1 and 2 are amended. The claim amendments are indicated as follows.

- 1. (Currently Amended) A composition, comprising:
 a nanoparticle consisting essentially of comprising a rare earth element doped in a
 metal oxide, wherein the surface of said nanoparticle is functionalized with a
 biological molecule or a polyionic polymer, and wherein said nanoparticle is capable
 of light emission.
- 2. (Currently Amended) A composition, comprising: a silica glass nanoparticle consisting essentially of comprising a first metal oxide and optionally a second metal oxide, wherein the surface of said nanoparticle is functionalized with a biological material or a polyionic polymer, and wherein said nanoparticle is capable of light emission.